

Scientific article

УДК 930.25+005.923.21+005.92

DOI 10.28995/2073-0101-2021-2-520-531

Irina V. Sabennikova

All-Russian Records Management and Archival Science Research Institute, Moscow, Russian Federation

Electronic Documents in Archives' Information Exchange System

Abstract

The functioning of various types of documents in the information space is determined by new technologies: social networks, blogs, forums, Internet exhibitions, electronic periodicals and non-periodical editions; they directly affect the formation of ethical, political, socio-cultural

perceptions of modern users. There is a tendency to diversify these technologies as applicable to various types of electronic documents and for purposes of their use. Nowadays, the archives face a number of important tasks concerning study, analysis, admission for storage, and further use of documents. Among the issues requiring consideration and clarification in relation to electronic documents there is definition of the original, distinction between the original and electronic copy, the original and falsified document, definition of its material carrier, broadcasting of information, as well as some legal issues, primarily, questions of ownership, copyright, etc. The accumulation of information in the virtual sphere proceeds in various forms: there are photographs, videos from digital cameras, all kinds of electronic documents; it necessitates a clarification of some provisions concerning acquisition, storage, and usage of the documents and the information they contain. The article uses a research metaphor of "digital cultural layer" to express the changes in the archival sphere, where there emerges a new layer (complex) of electronic documents that has been created and is functioning in the virtual sphere. Electronic digital document doesn't fit the usual paradigm, according to which a document always has a visualized material medium. The notion of the "original" becomes a subject for clarification. Acceptance of electronic documents for storage leads to adjustment of such traditional notions as "storage item" and "record-keeping item." Identification of electronic document also requires clarification, since it does not lend itself to "identification" in the usual sense and we can only speak of conditional identification. The issues of acquisition, storage, and usage of electronic documents are considered in the article on the example of personal collections. As a significant part of citizens participate in various forms of social activity on the Internet (blogs, forums, electronic correspondence, etc.), thus expanding the social base of creators and holders of personal information, the near future will see a replenishment of personal provenance collections by electronic documents of personal origin.

### Keywords

Archive, personal fond, sources of acquisition, electronic document, digital watermark, digital code, authentic document, falsified document, identification, original, authentic document, document: original and copy.

Download the article: [sabennikova doi](#)

## References

KORZHIK, V.I., FLAKSMAN, D.A. Sistema tsifrovyykh vodyanykh znakov s vozmozhnost'yu ikh izvlecheniya iz bumazhnykh kopii tsifrovyykh dokumentov. [Digital watermarking system permitting their extraction from paper copies of digital documents. In Russ.] IN: Trudy uchebnykh zavedenii svyazi, 2019, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 75-85.

MEDUSHEVSKAYA, O. M. Teoriya i metodologiya kognitivnoi istorii [Theory and methodology of cognitive history. In Russ.]. Moscow, RGGU publ., 2008, 358 p.

SUROVTSEVA, N. G. Autentichnost' i identichnost' elektronogo dokumenta [Authenticity and Identity of Electronic Record. In Russ.]. IN: Vestnik arhivista / Herald of an Archivist, 2020, no. 2, pp. 467-477. doi 10.28995/2073-0101-2020-2-467-477

Tekhnotronnye dokumenty v informatsionnom obshchestve: sbornik nauchnykh statei, posvyashchennyi pamyati zasluzhennogo professora RGGU, d.i.n. V. M. Magidova [Technotronic documents in information society: A collection of scientific articles dedicated to the memory of V. M. Magidov. In Russ.]. Moscow, Sputnik+ publ., 2020, 140 p.

KUNIAEV, N., SABENNIKOVA, I. Archival Science and Pedagogics Practice in the Terms of Theory OF Cognitive History. IN: The European Proceedings of Social & Behavioural Sciences, 2019, pp. 355-364.

About the authors

Sabennikova Irina Vyacheslavovna, PhD in History, All-Russian Records Management and Archival Science Research Institute (VNIIDAD), leading researcher, Moscow, Russian Federation, +495-334-48-69, sabennikova@mail.ru

Submitted 27.12.2020, published (for citation):

SABENNIKOVA, I. V. Elektronnye dokumenty v sisteme informatsionnogo obmena arkhivov [Electronic Documents in Archives' Information Exchange System. In Russ.]. IN: Vestnik arhivista / Herald of an Archivist, 2021, no. 2, pp. 520-531. doi 10.28995/2073-0101-2021-2-520-531

**You can read completely article in the russian historic-archival magazine “The Herald of an Archivist”. Read more about terms of subscription [here](#) .**

**Полностью материал публикуется в российском историко-архивоведческом журнале ВЕСТНИК АРХИВИСТА. Ознакомьтесь с условиями подписки [здесь](#) .**