

Scientific article

УДК 94(47)+930.25+94(571.53)

doi 10.28995/2073-0101-2022-4-1212-1221

Sinichenko Vladimir V.

Academy of Management of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, Moscow, Russian Federation

Belozertsev Sergey M.

East-Siberian Institute of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, Irkutsk, Russian Federation

Affaire of the American Consul Moser (1915) in Light of Previously Unpublished Documents from the Fonds of the State Archive of the Irkutsk Region

Abstract

The history of Russian-American relations is full of various dramatic moments. There were periods of strategic partnership and alliance, but also those of aggravation of diplomatic and trade relations during the so-called Cold War. One thing persists from the moment the United States was formed in the 18th century to early 21st century: Russia and the United States have been allies in all military conflicts or maintained mutual neutrality. At the same time, as history shows, among political and bureaucratic elites of the United States, there have always been opponents of Russia as a geopolitical entity who provided direct assistance to its military opponents. One of these episodes occurred in 1915, when Moser, the American consul in the city of Harbin located on the territory of the Chinese Eastern Railway — a highway that ran along Manchuria and connected Chita with Vladivostok — found himself an object of cultivation of the Irkutsk Gubernia Gendarmerie Directorate. The article introduces into scientific use a document which permits to assess the degree of involvement of the American diplomat in the release of German prisoners of war, which caused a diplomatic demarche of Russia, expulsion of the consul, and, accordingly, a diplomatic scandal in Russian-American relations in 1915. This document is court opinion of November 6, 1915 of the investigator for especially important cases of the Irkutsk District Court M.S. Strazov based on secret survey of the captain of a separate corps of border guards, assistant to the head of the department at the gendarmerie-police directorate of the Chinese Eastern Railway A. M. Bokastov who had carried out the surveyance; on protocol of interrogation of non-commissioned officer Karl Schultz who fled the Russian camp in Western Siberia (in the city of Tara, Tobolsk gubernia) and was supported by the American diplomat; and on protocol of interrogation of J. E. Mandelstam accused of organizing this escape. Through the agency of their employees insinuated in groups of German officers who fled from the Russian camps in Siberia to China territories, the heads of gendarmerie directorate learned that the American diplomat not only supplied prisoners of war with money for escape, but also recommended them to makers of falsified documents and guides transporting runaways. Cultivation undertaken in 1915 by the Irkutsk Gubernia Gendarmerie Directorate resulted in arrest of Russian subjects of German and Jewish origin who, for various reasons, participated in organization of escapes of German and Austro-Hungarian prisoners of war from concentration camps located in Siberia and in the Far East.

Keywords

Historical source, prisoners of war, escapes, American diplomat, prisoner of war camps, Siberia, gendarmes, Harbin, counterintelligence.

Download the article: [sinichenko_belozertsev_doi](#)

References

ANUFRIEV A. V. TROFIMENKO S. V. “Gor'kii khleb plena” (rezhim sodержaniya voennoplennykh v Vostochnoi Sibiri v gody Pervoi mirovoi voiny [“The bitter bread of captivity” (regime of detention of prisoners of war in Eastern Siberia during the First World War). In Russ.]. IN: Sibirskaya ssylka: Sbornik nauchnykh statei [DAMESHEK, L. M., IVANOV, A. A., KUZNETSOV, S. I. (eds.). Siberian exile: Collection of scientific articles. In Russ.]. Issue 8 (20). Irkutsk, Ottisk publ., 2017, pp. 420–436.

GREKOV, N. V. Germanskie i avstriiskie plennye v Sibiri (1914–1917) [German and Austrian prisoners of war in Siberia (1914–17)]. IN: Avstriya. Vengriya, October 27, 2011 [on-line]. Available at: <http://ah.milua.org/germany-and-austro-hungarian-pows-in-siberia-1914-1917> (accessed: 17.07.2014).

IKONNIKOVA T. Ya. Voennoplennye Pervoi mirovoi voiny na Dal'nem Vostoke Rossii (1914–1918 gg.). [Prisoners of war of the First World War in the Far East of Russia (1914–18). In Russ.]. Khabarovsk, Tip. Khabarovskogo UPP VOS publ., 2004, 178 p.

SHLEIKHER, I. I. Voennoplennye stran Chetvernogo soyuza v Sibiri: Nekotorye voprosy transportirovki i sodержaniya v lageryakh [Prisoners of war of the countries of the Quadruple Alliance in Siberia: Some issues of transportation and detention in the camps. In Russ.]. IN: Voенно-istoricheskie issledovaniya v Povolzh'e: sb. nauch. trudov [Military-historical research in the Volga region: Collected scientific works. In Russ.]. Issue 6. Saratov, Izd-vo Sarat. un-ta publ., 2005, pp. 78–90.

About the authors

Sinichenko Vladimir Viktorovich, PhD in History, professor, Academy of Management of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, research center, department of strategic management problems, chief researcher, Moscow, Russian Federation, +7-964-733-49-29
v.v.sinichenko@bk.ru

Belozertsev Sergey Mikhailovich, PhD in History, East-Siberian Institute of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, department of state-legal disciplines, senior lecturer, Irkutsk, Russian Federation, +7952-627-59-99, zuyn03@mail.ru

Submitted 24.01.2022, published (for citation):

SINICHENKO, V. V., BELOZERTSEV, S. M. Delo amerikanskogo konsula Mozera 1915 g. v svete ranee ne opublikovannykh dokumentov iz fondov Gosudarstvennogo arkhiva Irkutskoi oblasti [Affaire of the American Consul Moser (1915) in Light of Previously Unpublished Documents from the Fonds of the State Archive of the Irkutsk Region. In Russ.]. IN: Vestnik arhivista / Herald of an Archivist, 2022, no. 4, pp. 1212-1221. doi 10.28995/2073-0101-2022-4-1212-1221

You can read completely article in the russian historic-archival magazine “The Herald of an Archivist”. Read more about terms of subscription [here](#) .

Полностью материал публикуется в российском историко-архивоведческом журнале ВЕСТНИК АРХИВИСТА. Ознакомьтесь с условиями подписки [здесь](#) .